

# OR Setup & Anesthesia Machine Check

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Department of Anesthesiology

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## Hospital and Department Websites

- www.tuftsmedicalcenter.org
- www.tuftsmedicalcenter.org/anesthesiology
- www.qgenda.com (Schedules and Vacation)
- www.maskinduction.com (Pediatric Anesthesia Digital Handbook)
- www.anesthesiahub.com (Central Anesthesia Resource)
- Evernote (Organized Notes)
- New Innovations (Residency Management Portal)

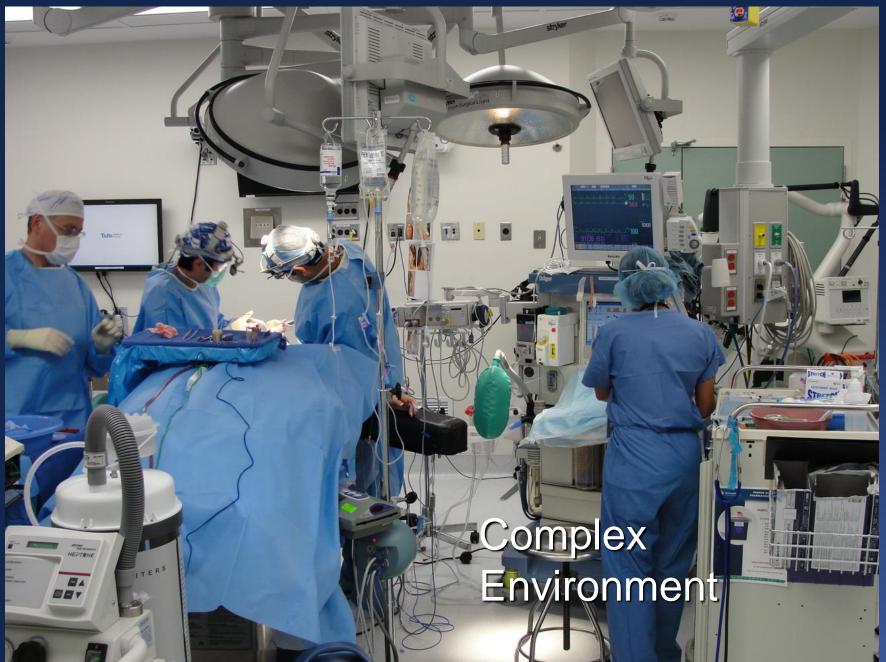
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OFFICE	ZISK-6		6044
OFFICE	FLT-5	6023	
CALL STAFF	ZISK-6		0079
CALL RES	PG-5		7303
CALL OR	FLT-5	4854	
CALL L&D	RES	3325	
CALL L&D	STAFF F	PG-3	7884
CONF ROOM	ZISK-6		9341
WORKROOM	FLT-5		6024
ASC	WORKR	OOM	9966
ANES OR	COORD.		4526
OB	WORKR	OOM	. 3325
	ICU	'S	
CCU	PG-6		6407
СТИ	PG-5		6129
MIF	N-2		4200
MICU	PG-6	6408	
NICU	N-2	5008	
PICU	FLT-6	5007	
SICU	PRG-5		5807
NCCU	PRG-6	1840	
NIMC	PRG-6		1850
CONNEC		LAB	
PAGE	4115	CHEM	5818
OFFICE	4110	BLD BANK	6450
	EP LABS (S		
2 RIGHT	9491	ROOM 3	9493
1 LEFT	9492		
	ADMINIST		7500
PREOP	SOUTH-		7538
PAIN CLINIC	SOUTH-	b	6208
ADMITTING	PRG-2		6000
INFO			6033
AMB RECP			9980
OR SCHED			6031
PRE-CERT			4414
HELP DESK			6485

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0	PERATII	NG ROOMS					
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ASC	NOF	RTH-5	7976				
L&D DESK	PRG	i-2	4250				
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MRI	FLT-	ST	4883				
SPEC PRO	PRO	i-4	6332				
PHARMACY	FLT-	3	2362				
		NG ROOMS					
ROOM 1	0209	CYSTO	0253				
ROOM 2	0210	ROOM 14	0208				
ROOM 3	0211	ROOM 15	0199				
ROOM 4	0214	ROOM 16	9380				
ROOM 5	0226	ROOM 17	9381				
ROOM 6	3245	ROOM 18	9382				
ROOM 7	0227	ROOM 19	9383				
ROOM 8	0228	ROOM 20	9384				
ROOM 9	0009	ROOM 21	9385				
ROOM 10	0010	ROOM 22	9386				
ROOM 11	0232	ROOM 23	9387				
ROOM 12	0243						
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NORTH 4			5804				
NORTH 6			6002				
NORTH 7			1400				
NORTH 8			6106				
FLTG 7			5005-5006				
PRG -7			5500				
FARN 6			6141				
PRG-5N			6105				
PRATT 8			3014				
PACU'S							
FLT-5			6020				
PH-1(N-5)			9972				
PH-II (S-5)			9976-9977				
EMERGENCY ROOM							
NORTH 1			5566				

#### Telephone Directory Card

Tufts Medical Center





# Operating Room Setup



# Operating Room Setup

- Organization is key!
- You are the Master of the Machine
- Primary cause of Machine Malfunction is failure to check
- If you don't understand something, ask!
- No one gets offended when you request assistance



#### Anesthesia Work Room

Floating Main OR & North 5 OR



# Anesthesia Work Room





## The Anesthesia Cart



**Adult Anesthesia Cart** 

Pediatric Anesthesia Cart



### Badge Access





## Badge Access



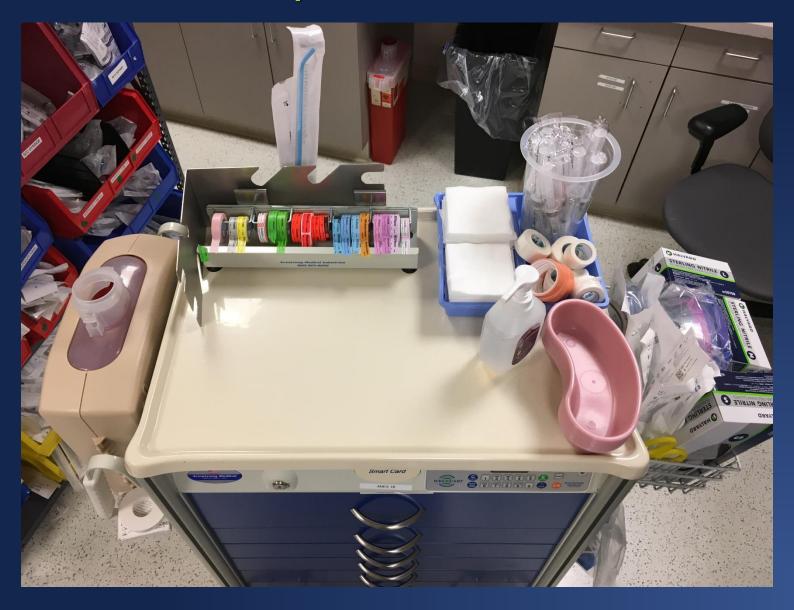


### Badge Access





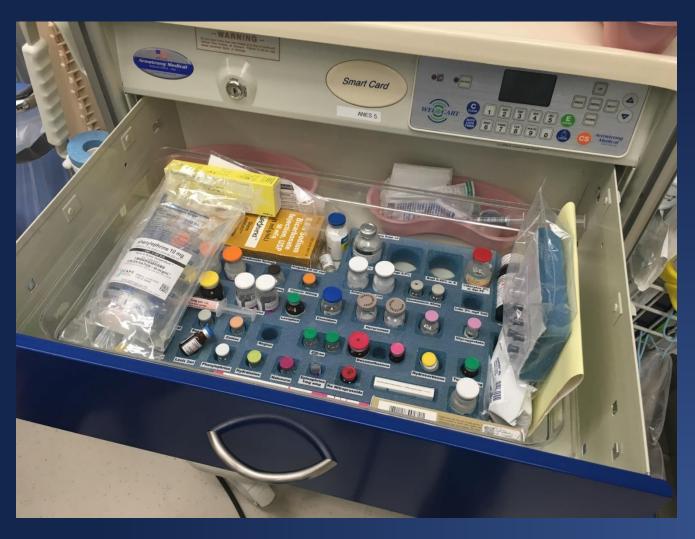
# Top of the Cart







(Floating 5 OR + Room 19 only)



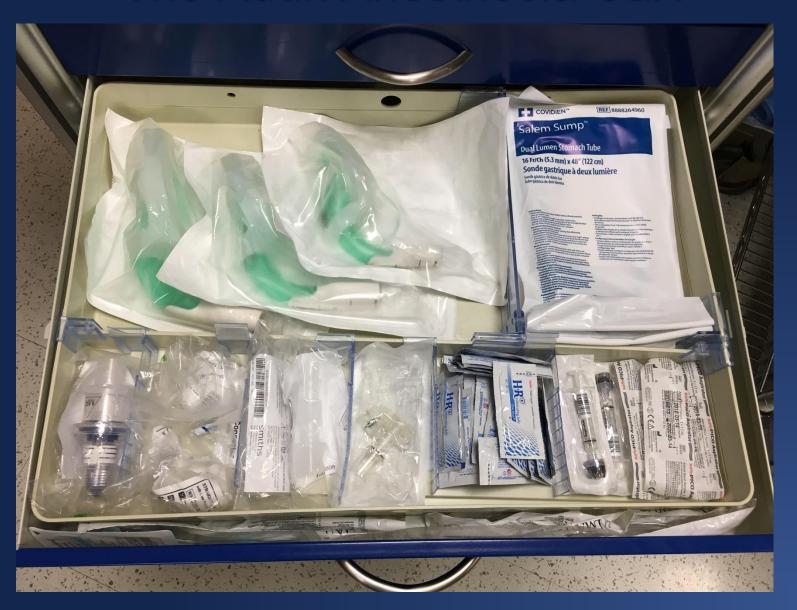












Drawer No 4

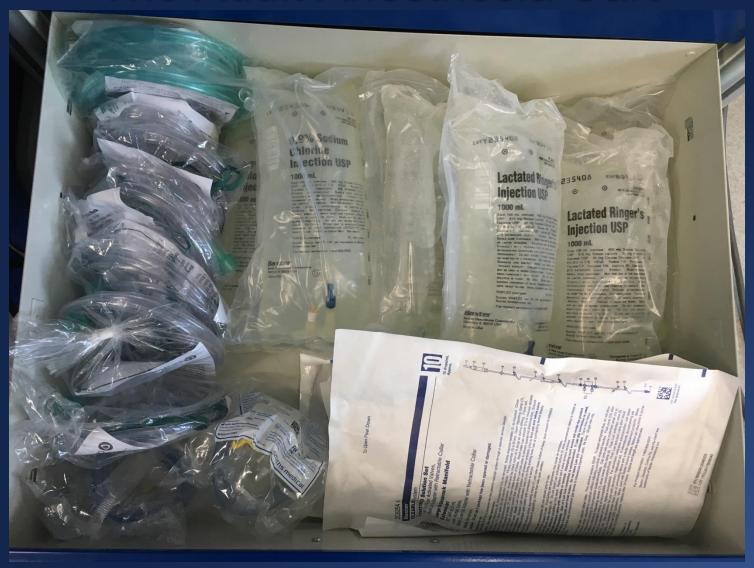












# Omnicell Drug Dispensing System Codonics Labelling System



#### OMNICELL CONFIGURATION IN NORTH OR



# DRAWER 5 OMNICELL CONFIGURATION IN NORTH OR



# DRAWER 6 OMNICELL CONFIGURATION IN NORTH OR





# Room Setup "SAAMMI"

- Suction
- Anesthesia Machine Check-out
- Airway Stuff
- Monitors
- Medications
- IV Stuff

# Suction Setup



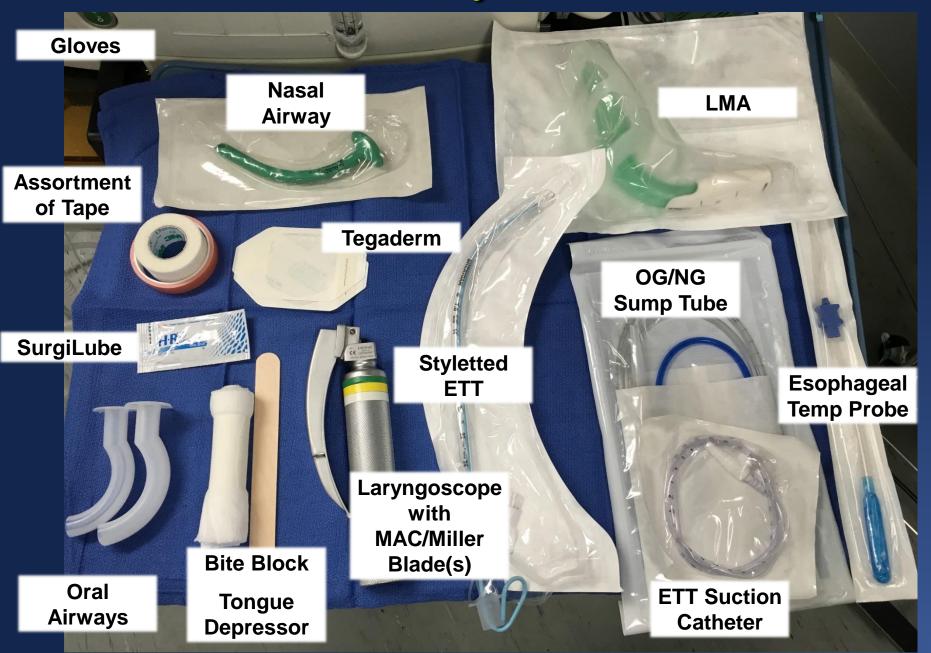
# Airway Stuff





# **Airway Stuff**





#### **Monitor Controls**

MP 70 Screen 1

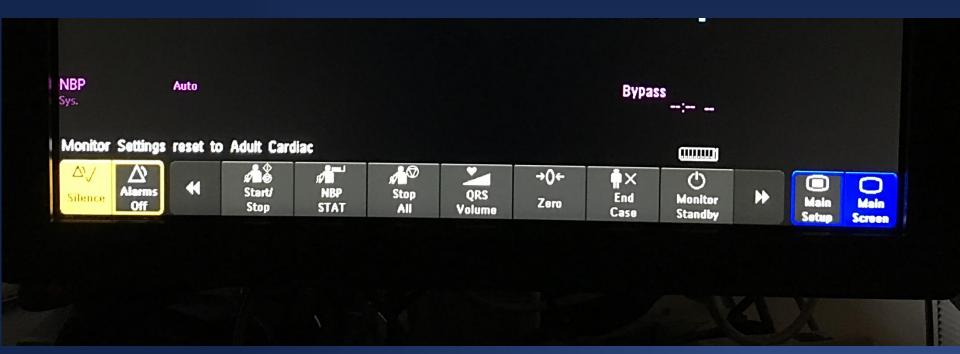


#### **Monitor Controls**

MP 70 Screen 2

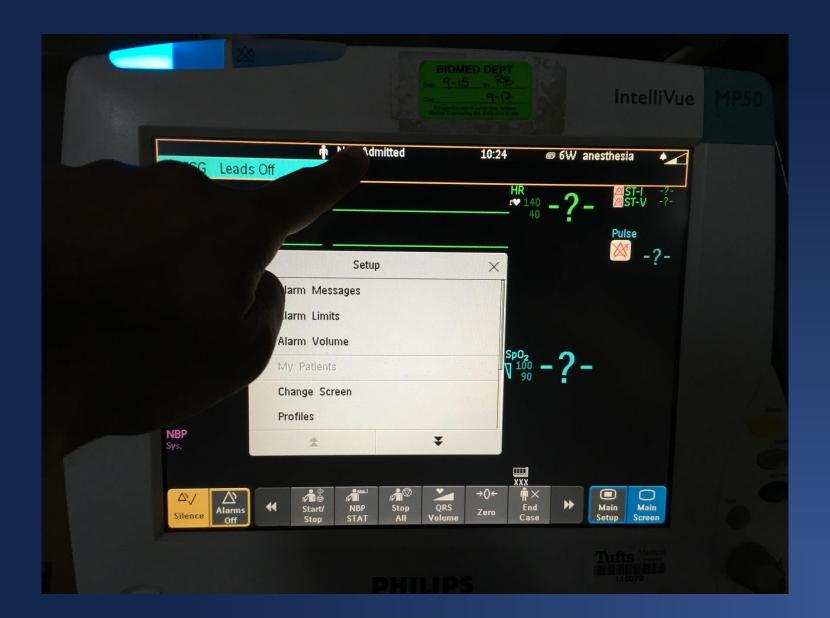


# Monitor Controls MP 90 or equivalent

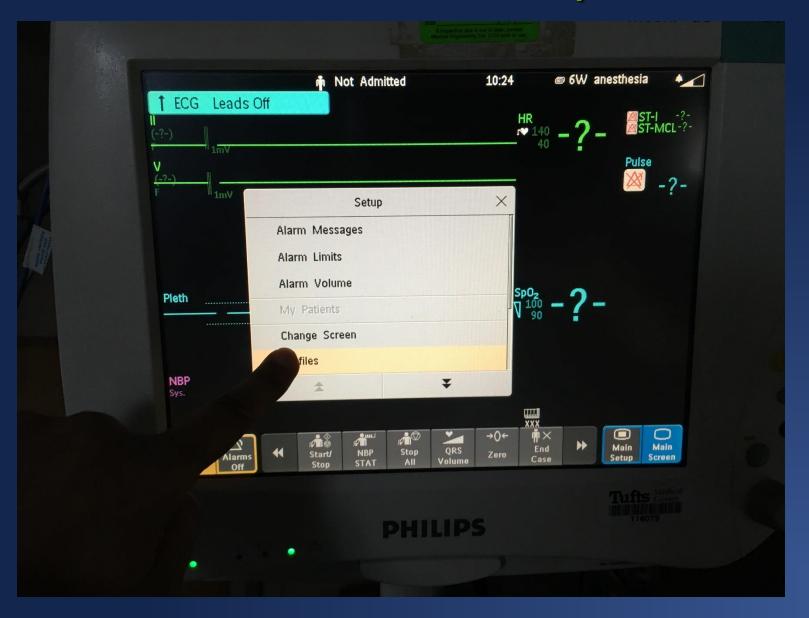


On "Monitor Standby" system remembers last settings

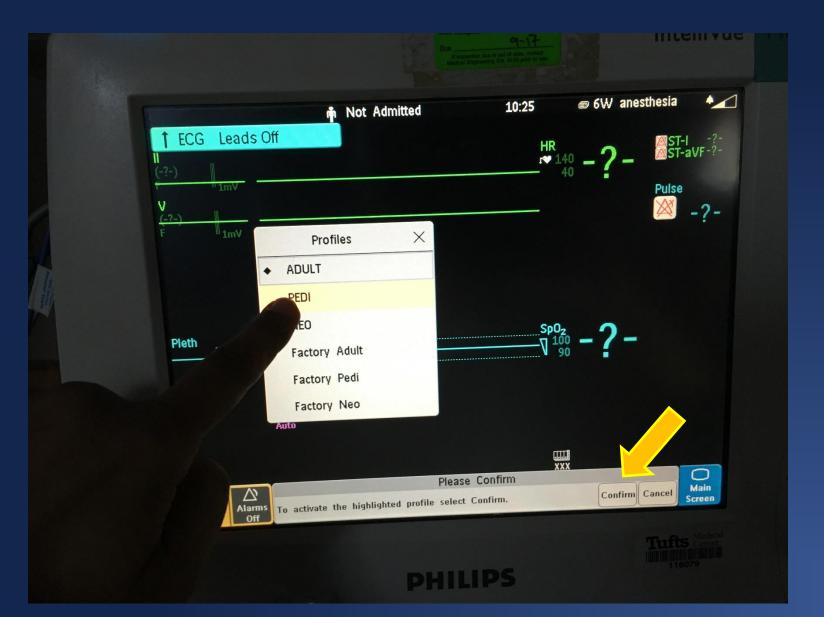
# Monitor PROFILE Setup on MP70



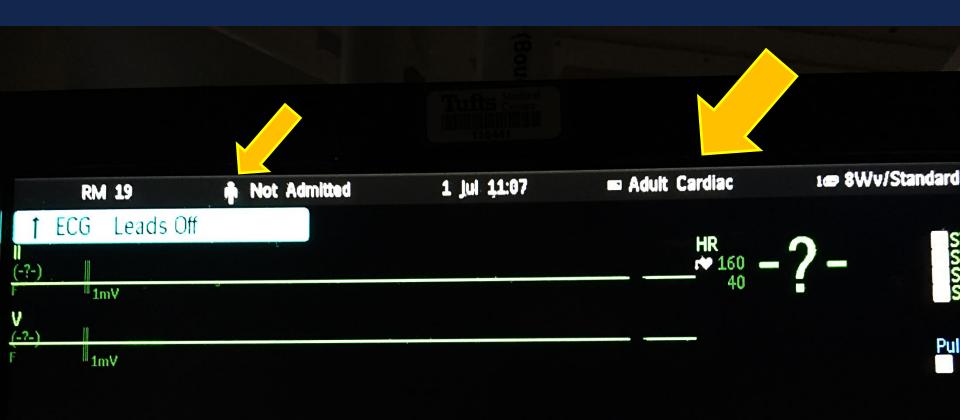
# Monitor PROFILE Setup MP70



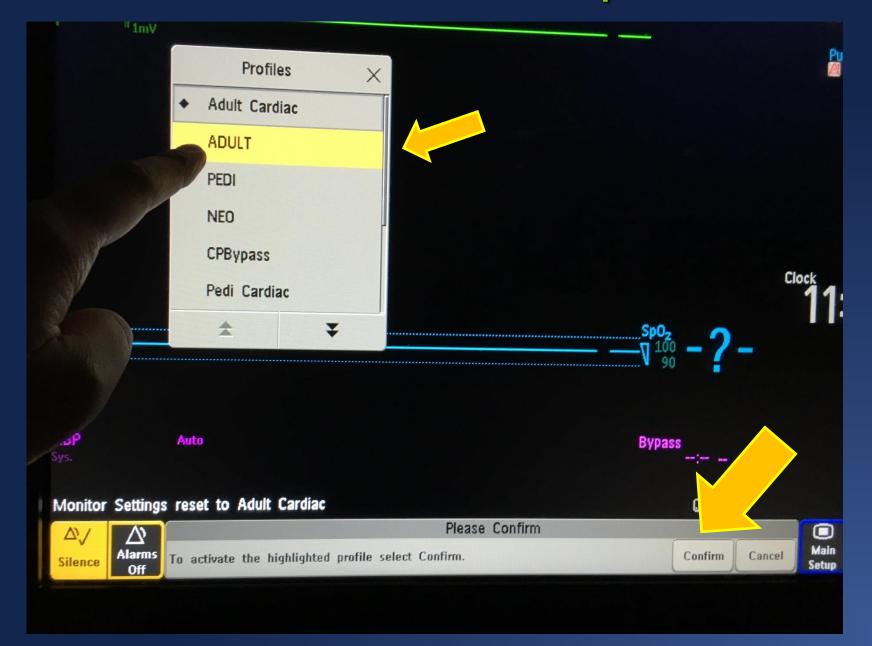
# Monitor PROFILE Setup MP70



# Monitor PROFILE Setup MP 90



### Monitor PROFILE Setup MP90





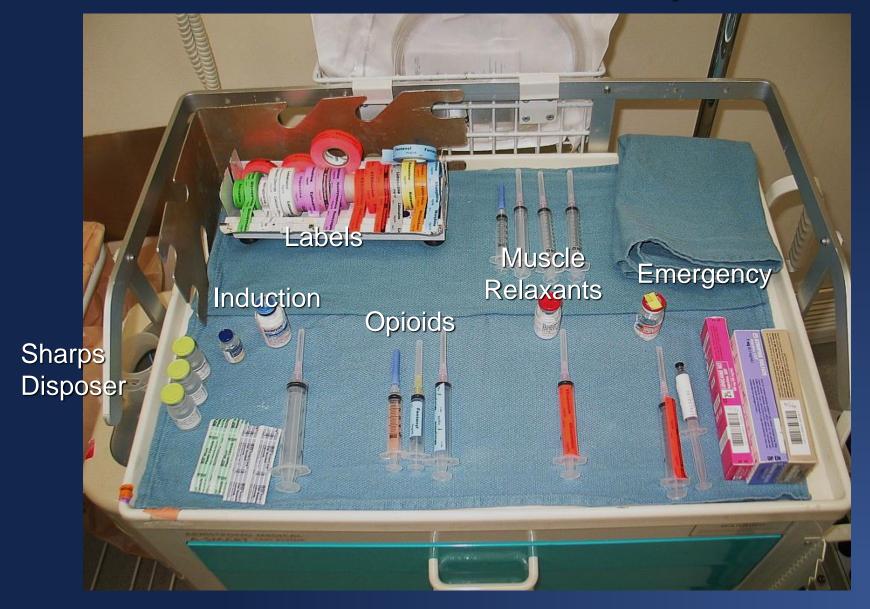
### Anesthesia Drug Tray

(Floating 5 OR + Rm 19 only)





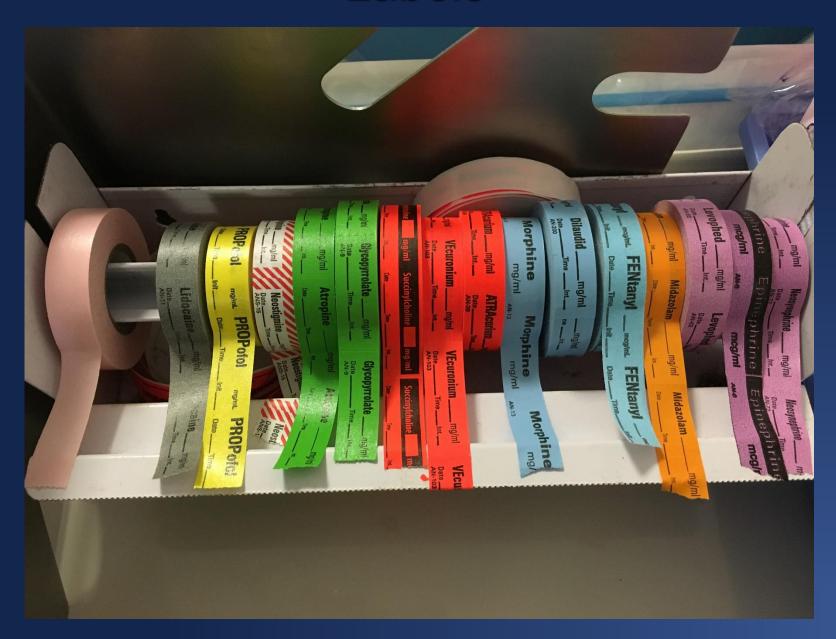
### **Medication Desktop**







### Labels





**IV Tray** 

IV Catheters

Alcohol Swabs

Tegaderm

Tourniquets

Gauze

Silk Tape

Arm Boards





### Room Setup "BEYOND SAMMI"

- 2 Blankets to position patients head in "Sniffing Position"
- Baer Hugger (forced air) Blankets and Machine
- Fluid Warming Device
- Infusion Pumps
- Transducers for Invasive Arterial and Central Pressure Monitoring
- Backup Ventilation Equipment (Ambu, Mapleson System)
- Precordial Stethoscope

# Setting up the Headrest Pillows / Blankets on the OR Bed



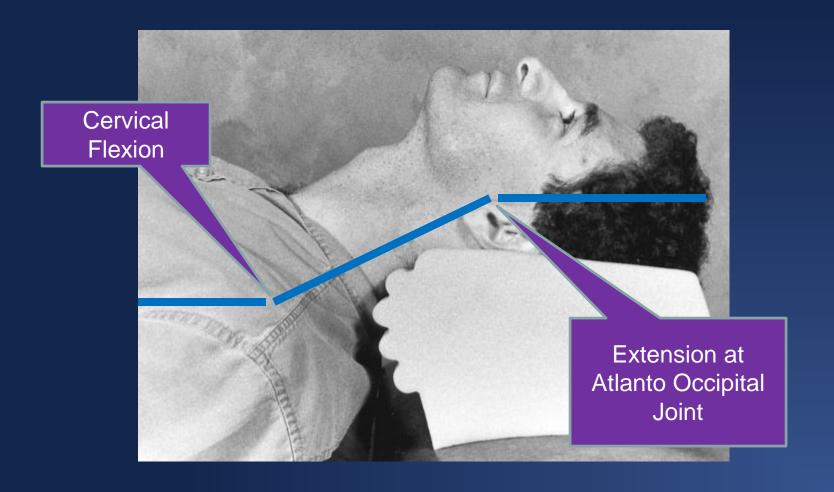
# Setting up the Headrest Pillows / Blankets on the OR Bed





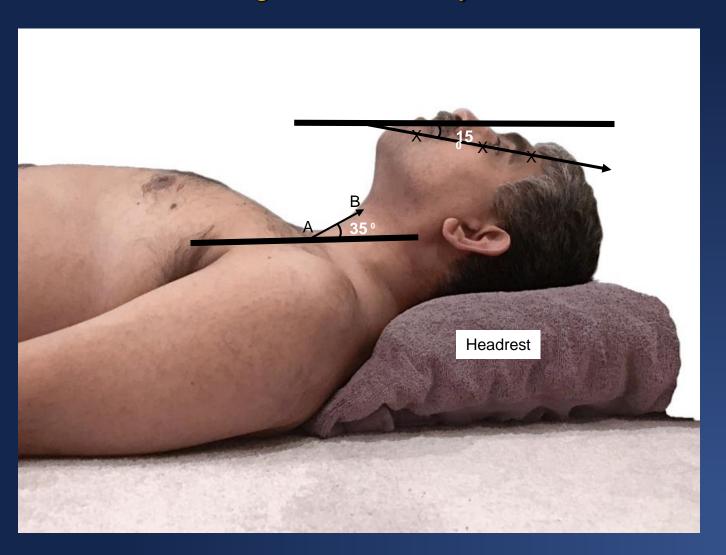
### "Sniffing Position"

#### Align the Laryngeal and Pharyngeal Axes



### "The Sniffing Position"

Based on Angles Defined by Horten et al







### **OR Table Controls**



### **Smart Infusion Pump**



### **Smart Infusion Pump**



### Syringe Pump



### Fluid Warmer



### Nerve Stimulator





### Pressure Transducer





# Stryker mistral-air "Forced Air Warming System"



## Video Laryngoscopes / Fiber optic Bronchoscopes











# Pre-Anesthesia Machine Checkout Procedure

Apollo Drager System

Fabius Drager System



#### **Anesthesia Machine Checkout**

- In 1993, a pre-anesthesia checkout (PAC) was developed and widely accepted to be an important component of safe anesthesia practice.
- Since that time, new anesthesia delivery systems have been developed that require new checkout procedures.
- Further, new equipment designs are so different that a SINGLE CHECKOUT PROCEDURE IS NO LONGER APPLICABLE



#### Functions of the Anesthesia Machine

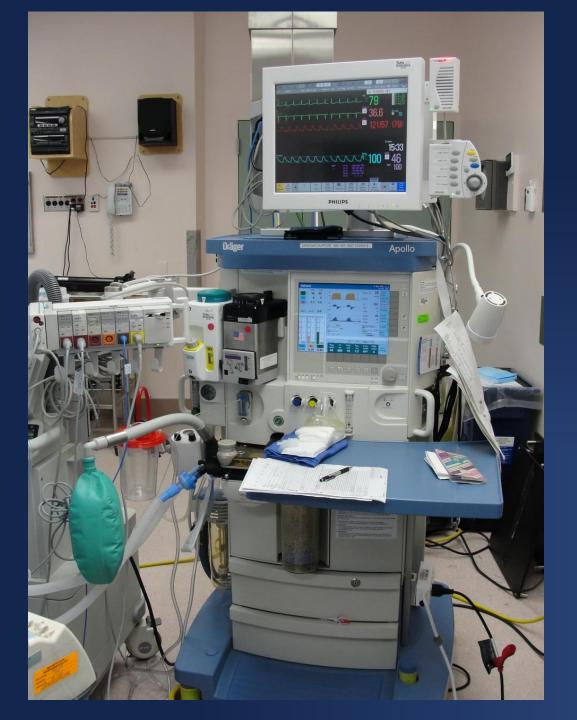
- Convert supply gases from high pressure to low pressure
- Convert liquid agent to gas (vaporizer)
- Delivery of oxygen at concentrations up to 100%
- Deliver gases in a controlled manner
- Reliably provide positive pressure ventilation
- Remove CO2 from expired gases
- Alert the provider to machine malfunction
- Prevent delivery of a hypoxic mixture



### Components of the Machine

- Sources of Pressurized Gases
- Gas Pressure Regulators
- Gas Flow-meters
- Volatile Agent Vaporizers
- Machine Outlet and Emergency Oxygen
- Breathing System (circuit)
- Ventilator
- CO2 Absorber
- Scavenging System

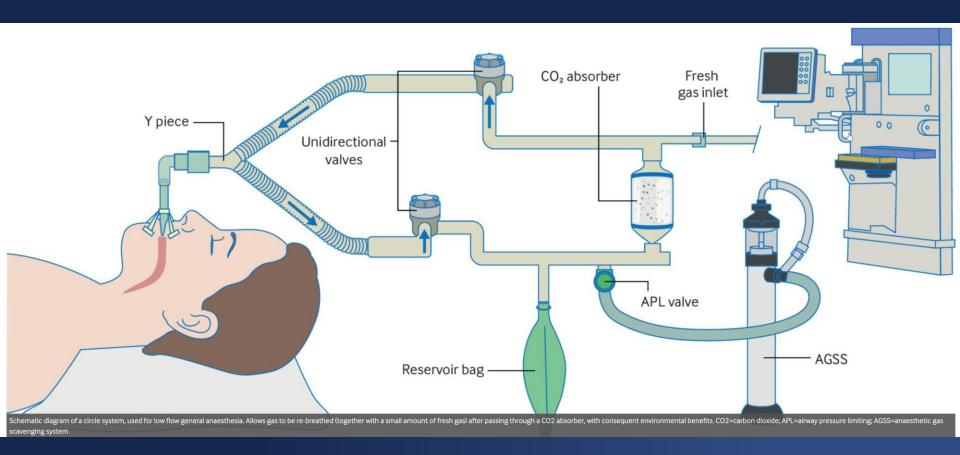




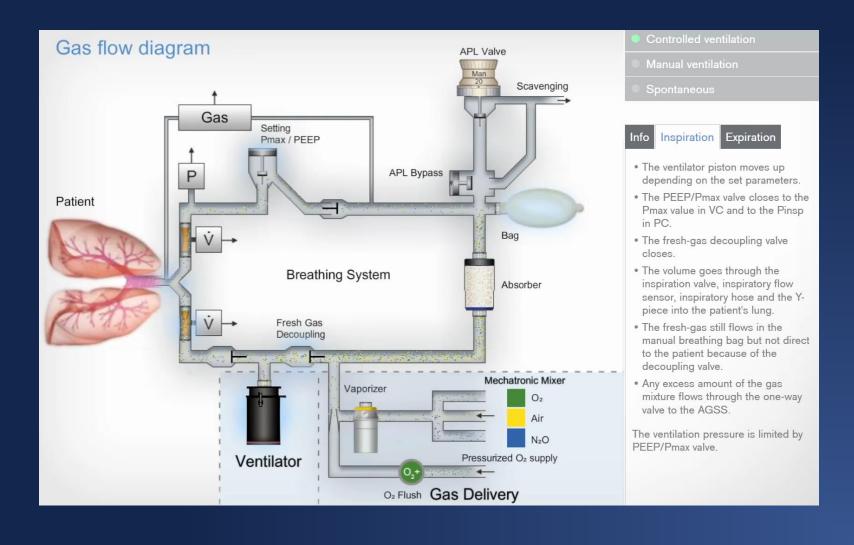
# *Drâger*Apollo

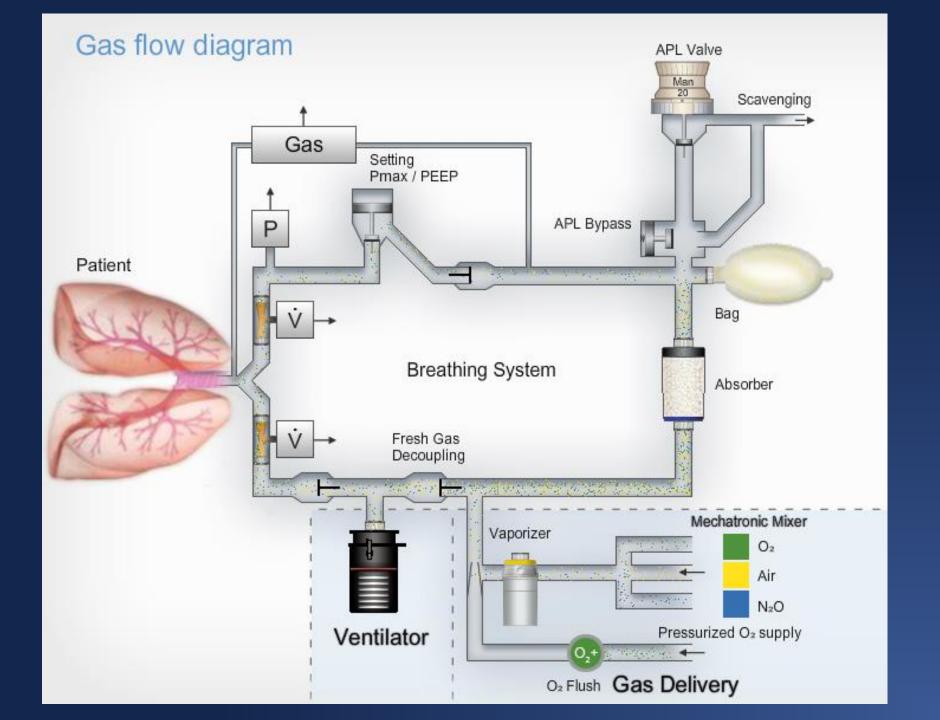
Anesthesia Workstation

### The Circle System



### Gas Flow Diagram







#### Piston vs. Bellows

 Apollo<sup>®</sup> has the ventilation technology to care for patients of any age and acuity. The E-Vent plus servo controlled high-speed piston ventilator works with great precision to supply a maximum peak flow far in excess of any bellows ventilator, resulting in the kind of performance previously only seen in the ICU. Additionally, unlike a bellows ventilator, it requires no drive gas. The very short response time has clear physiological benefits for your patients while the digital precision helps you make the most of the latest ventilation modes.

## Classic Anesthesia Machin Tufts Medical Checkout Procedure

(based on 1993 guidelines)

- Verify availability of functioning Backup Ventilation Equipment
- 2. Check High Pressure System
  - A. Check Oxygen Cylinder Supply
  - B. Check Central Pipeline Supplies
- 3. Check Low Pressure System
  - A. Check Initial Status of Low Pressure System
  - B. Perform Leak Check of Machine Low Pressure System

## Classic Anesthesia Machin Tufts Center Checkout Procedure

(based on 1993 guidelines)

- 4. Turn the Machine Master Switch to ON
- 5. Test Flow Meters
- 6. Check Scavenging System
- 7. Calibrate O<sub>2</sub> Monitor
- 8. Check Breathing System
  - A. Check initial Status
  - B. Perform Leak Check of the Breathing System (breathing system high pressure check)

## Classic Anesthesia Machine Tufts Medical Checkout Procedure

(based on 1993 guidelines)

- 9. Test Ventilation Systems and Unidirectional Valves
- Check, Calibrate and/or Set Alarm Limits to all Monitors
- 11. Check Final Status of Machine
  - A. Vaporizers off
  - B. APL valve open
  - C. Selector Switch to 'Bag'
  - D. All Flow meters to zero
  - E. Patient suction level adequate
  - F. Breathing system ready for use



### Intentional Redundancy

CRITICAL CHECKOUT STEPS benefit from INTENTIONAL REDUNDANCY.

(e.g. availability of backup ventilation equipment)



### Anesthesia Machine Checkout



Drager
Apollo
Anesthesia
Workstation

Power Button





### Drager Apollo Machine Checkout



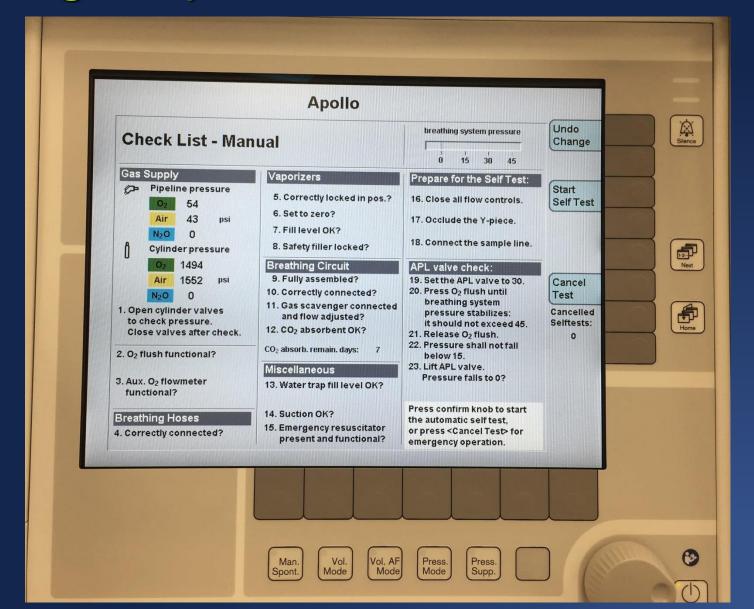


### Drager Apollo Machine Checkout

- 1. Verify Backup Ventilation Equipment
- 2. Verify Suction
- 3. Turn Machine ON
- 4. Perform MANUAL Check List as displayed on screen
- 5. Confirm to initiate Automatic Self Test
- 6. Prepare Machine for final use

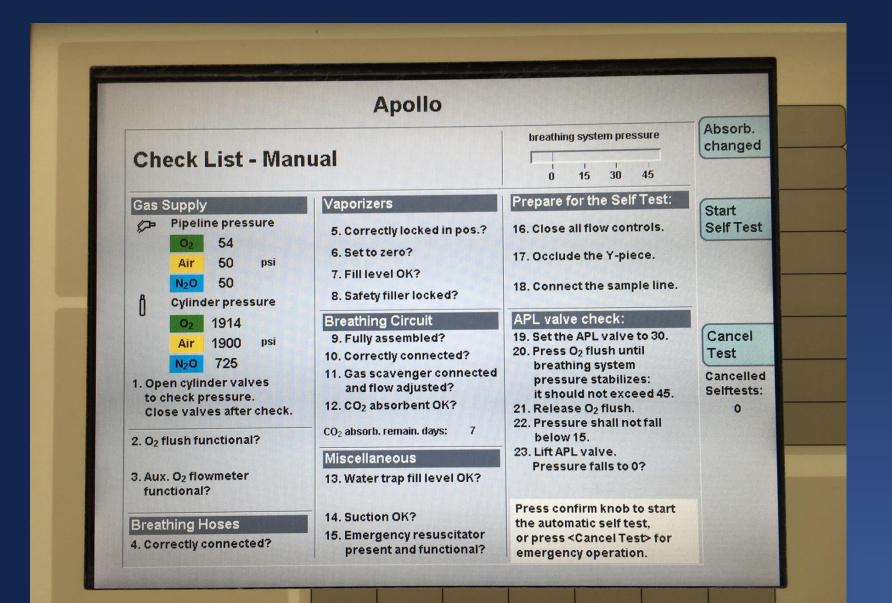


### Drager Apollo Machine Check List





### Drager Apollo Machine Check List



## Anesthesia Machine Checkout MANUAL CHECK LIST

- 1. Gas Supply
  - Pipeline and Cylinder
- 2. Vaporizers
- 3. Breathing Circuit
- 4. Miscellaneous
  - Suction
  - Water Trap
  - CO<sub>2</sub> Absorbent
  - Aux O<sub>2</sub> and Backup Ventilation Equipment







### Exhausted CO<sub>2</sub> Absorbent

Notice the color change and water condensation

## Anesthesia Machine Checkout PREPARE FOR SELF TEST

- 1. Close all Flow Controls
- 2. Occlude the Y Piece
- 3. Connect the Sampling Line
- APL Valve to 30 cm of H2O

1 mm Hg = 1.36 cm H2O

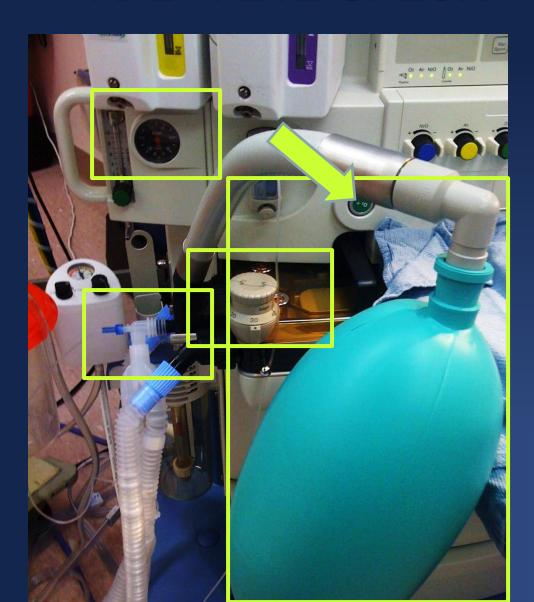


## Drager Apollo Check-out APL VALVE CHECK





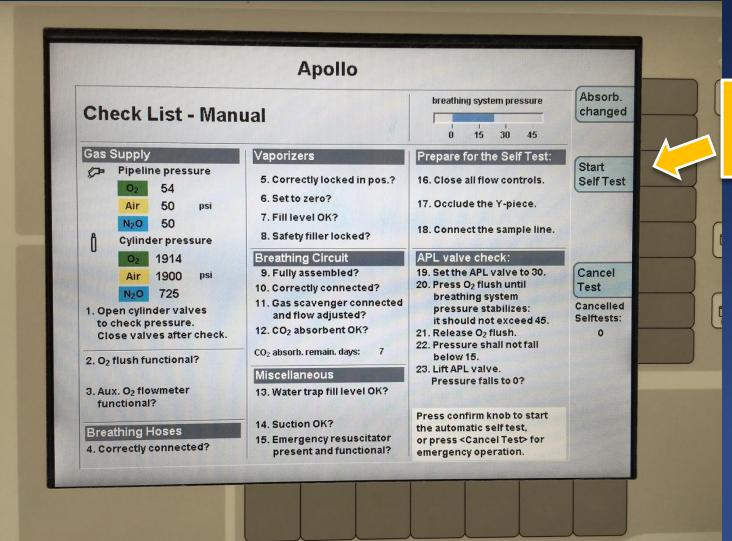
## Drager Apollo Check-out APL VALVE CHECK



## Drager Apollo Check-out APL VALVE CHECK



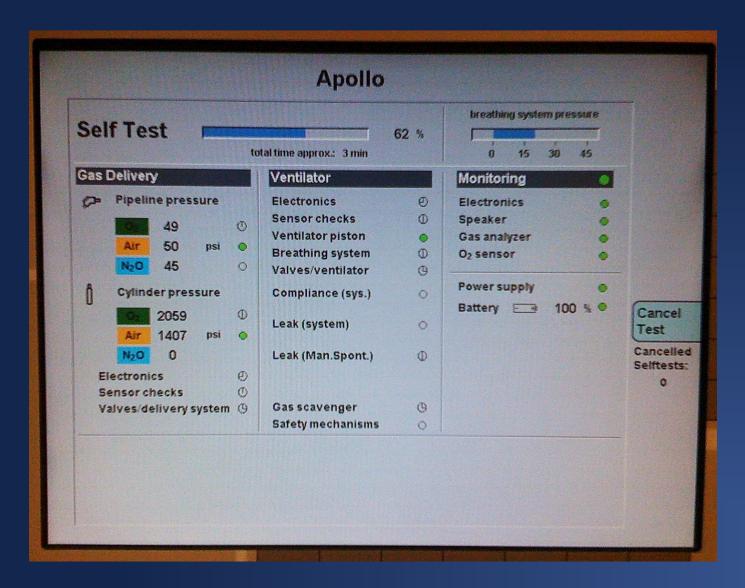
## Anesthesia Machine Checkout INITIATE AUTOMATIC SELF TEST



PRESS TO START SELF TEST

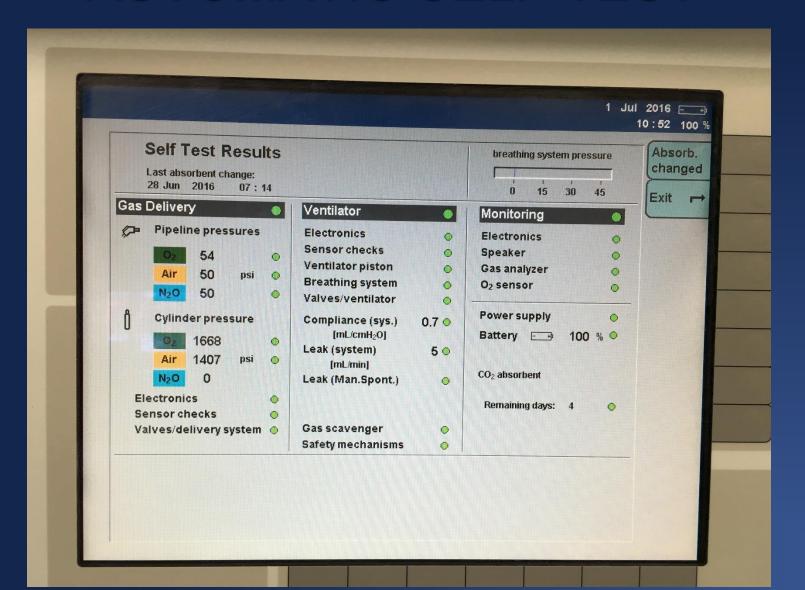


## Drager Apollo Check-out: AUTOMATIC SELF TEST





## Drager Apollo Check-out: AUTOMATIC SELF TEST



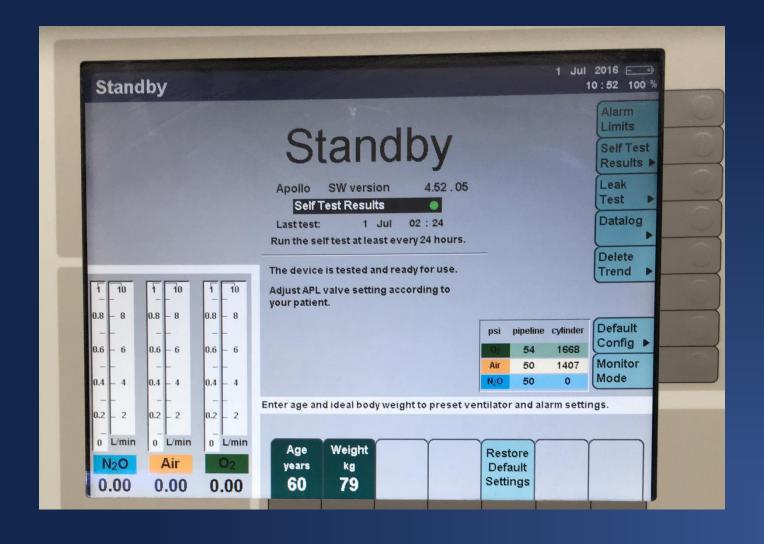


## Drager Apollo Check-out STANDBY SCREEN





## Drager Apollo Check-out STANDBY SCREEN



## Anesthesia Machine Checkout PREPARE MACHINE FOR USE

- 1. Set all Vaporizers to zero
- 2. Turn off all flows
- 3. Verify APL Valve is open (0 cm of H<sub>2</sub>O)
- 4. Verify suction is working
- 5. Breathing circuit ready for use



## Drager Apollo Checkout BREATHING CIRCUIT READY FOR USE





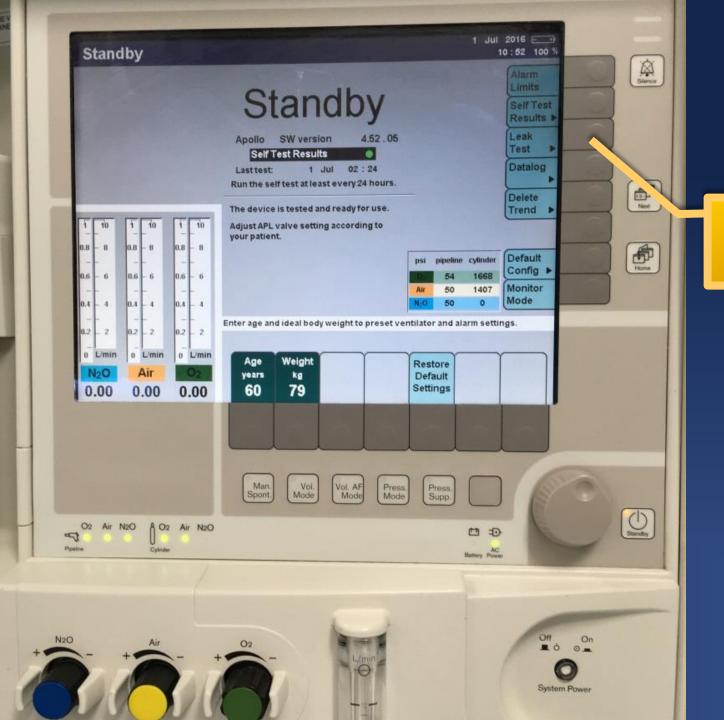
## Drager Apollo Checkout BREATHING CIRCUIT READY FOR USE



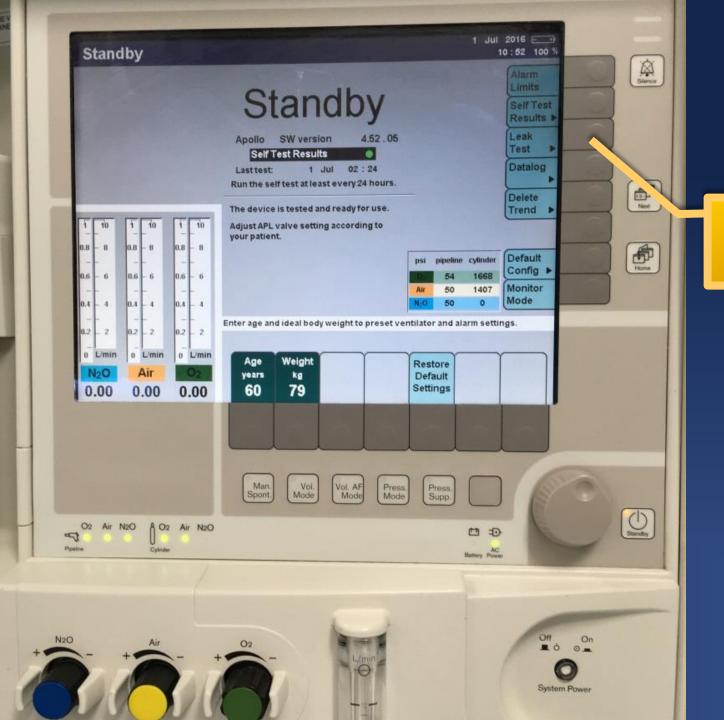


## Anesthesia Machine Checkout BEFORE EVERY CASE

- 1. Verify Backup Ventilation Equipment
- 2. Turn OFF Flow Meters
- 3. Perform Leak Test
- 4. Verify Suction is working
- 5. Verify APL Valve is open (0 cm of H<sub>2</sub>O)
- 6. Breathing circuit ready for use



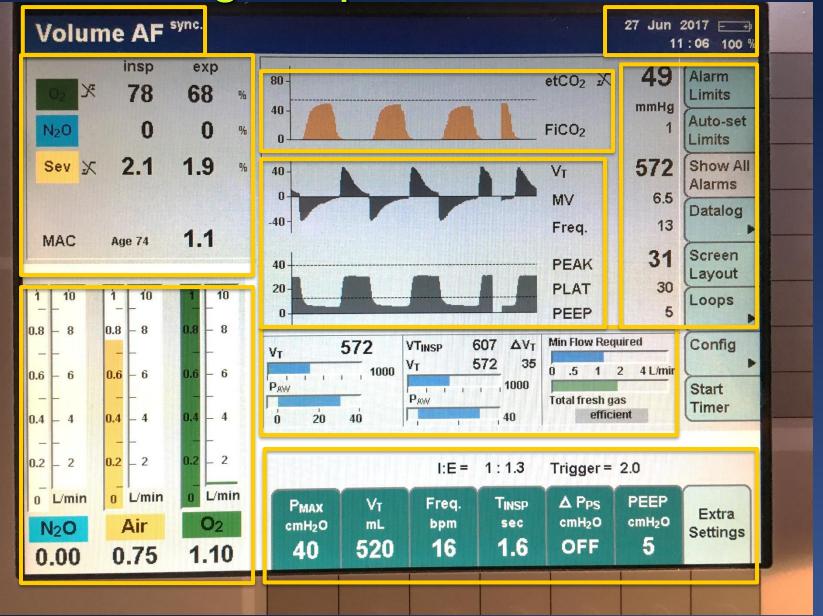
INITIATE LEAK TEST



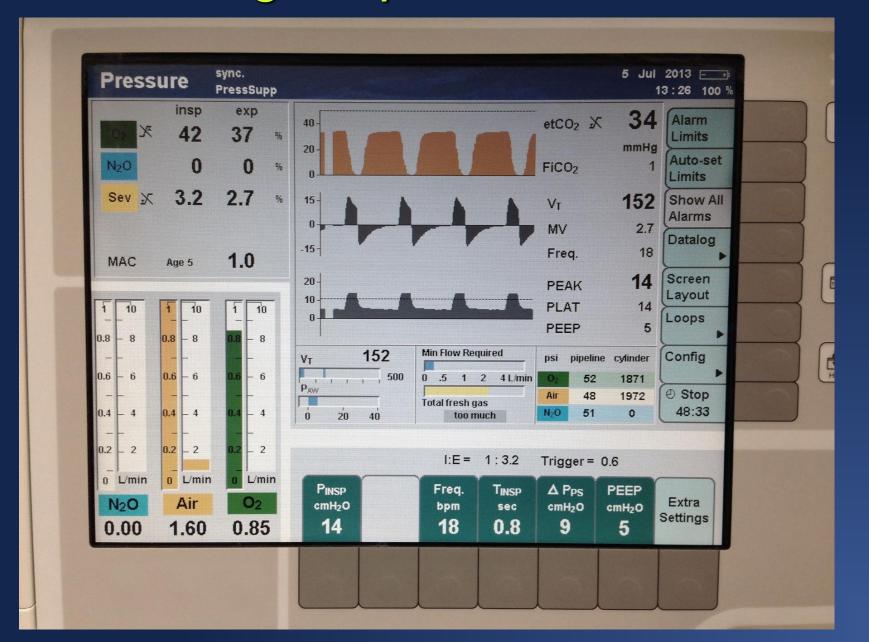
INITIATE LEAK TEST



Drager Apollo DISPLAY



### Drager Apollo DISPLAY Tufts Medical Tufts Center





### Drager Fabius System





### Drager Fabius















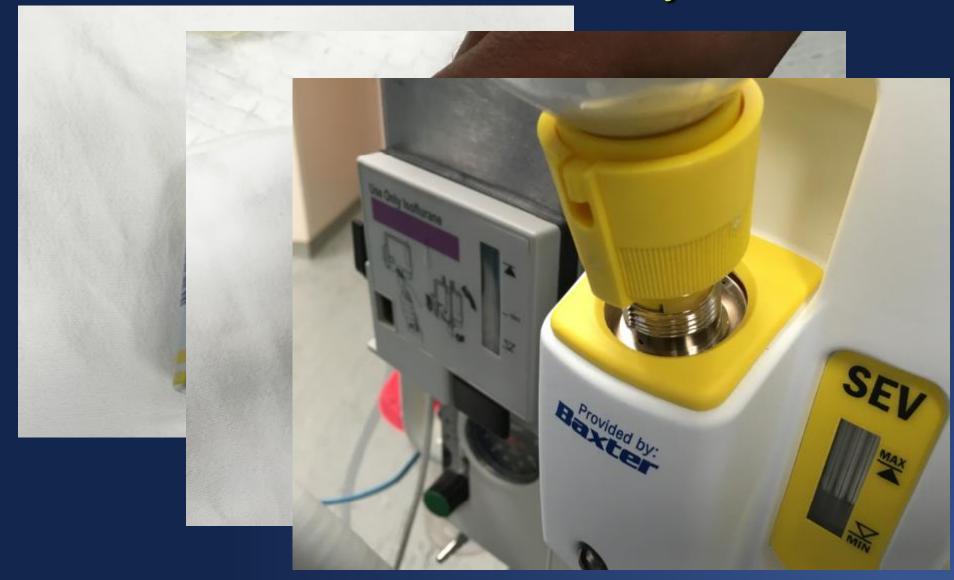














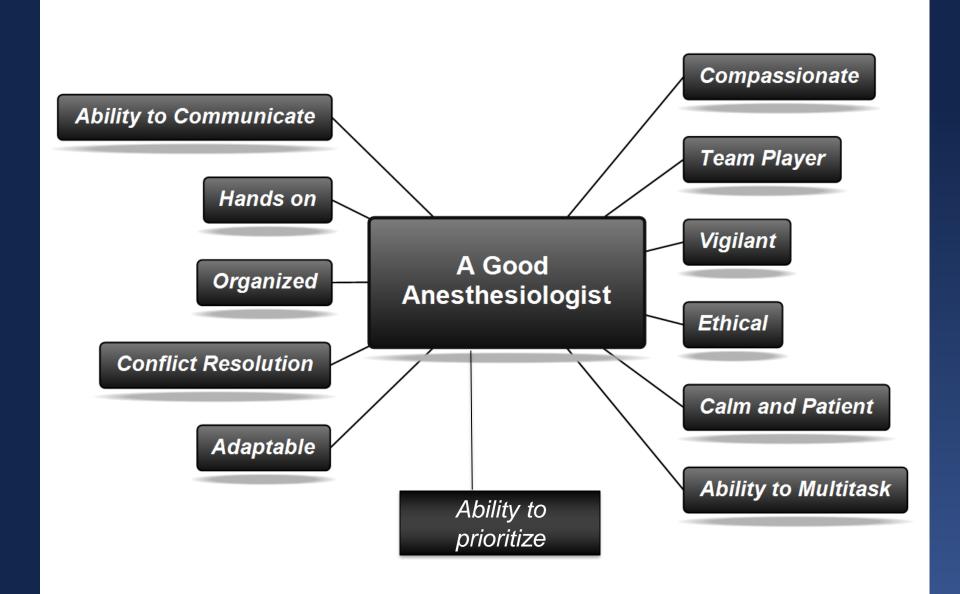
### **ASA Basic Monitoring Standards**

#### Standard I

 Qualified anesthesia personnel shall be present in the room throughout the conduct of all anesthetics

#### Standard II

 During all anesthetics, the patient's oxygenation, ventilation, circulation, and temperature shall be continually evaluated







# Thank you & Welcome